**NL Studies 2205 Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Slot\_\_\_\_\_**

**3.5: Lifestyle and Culture**

1. During the early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most harbours and coves were essentially seasonal communities where people lived for only part of the year.
2. As the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_developed, year round communities began to emerge.
3. Children that were born in NL became the first generation to call themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Some shoreline communities continued to be considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This meant that people lived there while they were fishing but moved elsewhere within NL for the winter.

5. Those families that moved elsewhere in the winter participated in what was known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Describe Winterhousing:

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Why? 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. With the establishment of a resident fishery, the inshore fishery in NL became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ business because wives and children would help to clean, salt, and dry the fish.

8. Families made use of everyone to help out so they could avoid having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that would take away from the amount of earnings that would go to the family. Families that would join (brothers for example) to acquire trap crews generally had higher incomes than those that used the more traditional handlines.

9. These early year round communities became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. In order for families to support themselves all year round they had to find other ways to support themselves besides the traditional inshore fishery. This came in the form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_activities and finding other ways to earn an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

11. Make a list of some of the subsistence activities that would help families make ends meet:

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. What are some common ways that families found to earn more income for the family when they were not fishing?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Finding ways to make a living all year round in these communities was considered to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It made for a hard life with no break from working every day….Read “A Hard Life” on page 221.

**3.5: Lifestyle and Culture continued (p.2) Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Local Government and Justice

14. During the migratory fishery, the British Government appointed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to handle matters related to civil justice which continued until the late 1700’s.

15. The first Naval Governor of NL was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who was appointed in 1729.

16. To administer affairs more effectively, in the mid 1760’s, NL was divided into 9 districts managed by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

17. A magistrate is someone who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. There were also 5 maritime zones which were looked after by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who were naval officers commissioned to act in the place of a civil magistrate.

19. These magistrates were also known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a term still used today)

20. Although it was the naval governor’s job to oversee all of these magistrates, in reality the operation of districts and zones could vary significantly depending on regional customs and the influence of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the area.

21. Improvements to the system was made in 1791 with the appointment of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and establishment of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. **NL was granted colonial status in 1825** and a **civil** rather than a naval governor was appointed to administer affairs in NL. Sir Francis Pickmore was first to get the job but he did not survive the winter….he wanted to be brought back and buried in England so his body had to be preserved until spring to make the trip. How do you think they preserved him? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Religion

23. As permanent settlement increased, so did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_religion.

24. Immigrants brought religion of their homelands with them.

 English:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Irish/Highland Scots/most French:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Lowland Scots:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. There were tensions between the religions because they each wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

26. Churches were responsible for and looked after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Health

27. Until the end of the 1700’s, there was few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_services available in NL.

28. British military vessels patrolling the fishery had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aboard who sometimes treated local residents.

29. Resident Doctors were rare especially outside of St. John’s and they would have to travel long distances by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to examine patients.

30. Often patients could not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the doctor.

31. the first civil hospital was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which opened in St. John’s in 1814.

32. Hospitals struggled to operate because they had to depend on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**3.5: Lifestyle and Culture continued (p.3) Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

33. By the end of the 1800’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_more civil hospitals had opened in St. John’s but the rest of the colony had to depend on the skills of midwives. In Labrador Dr. Grenfell opened a hospital in Battle Harbour in 1893 and some healthcare was provided by the Moravian missionaries.

**Josephine Gibbons**

She was a district nurse in the St. Mary’s Bay area from 1938-1975. She received the prestigious Order of Canada award for her work in 1992. She performed the duties of both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She also delivered most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the area.

Education

34. Formal education was slow to develop in NL because the focus was on living and survival. Boys were typically trained for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and girls were trained for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ For Example:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. The first school in Nl opened in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and was started by a church in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The first school in St. John’s opened in 1744. The typical school day ran from 6am to 6pm and children typically attended for 1 year at around age 6-7.

36. In 1836, the first\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_began which meant that the government would grant some money to churches for operating schools.

37. In the early 1900’s, less than 50% of children attended school at all. Why do you think this was the case?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Social Class

38. In the 1800’s, what were the two main social classes in NL?

 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not emerge until the late 1800’s. The middle class were made up of fishers who could utilize cod traps for a higher income than most fishermen or local men who found employment in the civil service.

Culture and Identity

40. Small outport communities of NL developed very distinct dialects or ‘accents’ in the way that they spoke. What caused this to happen?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

41. Do you think distinct dialects still exist in NL? If so, what group of people do you notice this with most?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. Do you think distinct NL accents will continue into the future? Why or why not? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_